

Demographic Characteristics and Trends in Texas and Redistricting

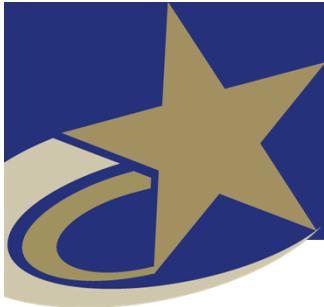
Senate Select
Redistricting Committee
Austin, Texas
October 29, 2019



@TexasDemography

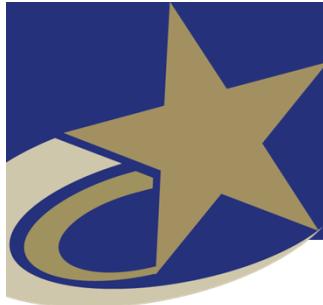
PLAINTIFF'S
EXHIBIT

104



CENSUS 2020

- Every ten years, the country conducts a census to count every person in the United States.
- The next count will take place **April 1, 2020**.
- Census counts used to reapportion the U.S. House of Representatives, determining how many seats each state gets.
- Census counts also used to determine the number of electoral college votes a state gets.
- Census counts used by state officials to redraw congressional and state legislative boundaries to account for population shifts.
- The distribution of more than \$675 billion in federal funds, grants, and support to states, counties, and communities are based on census data. These funds support schools, hospitals, roads, public works, and other vital programs.
- An undercount of the Texas population of just 1% could translate to a loss of \$300 million per year in federal funding for the state.



Population Growth and Projected Congressional Seats of Select States

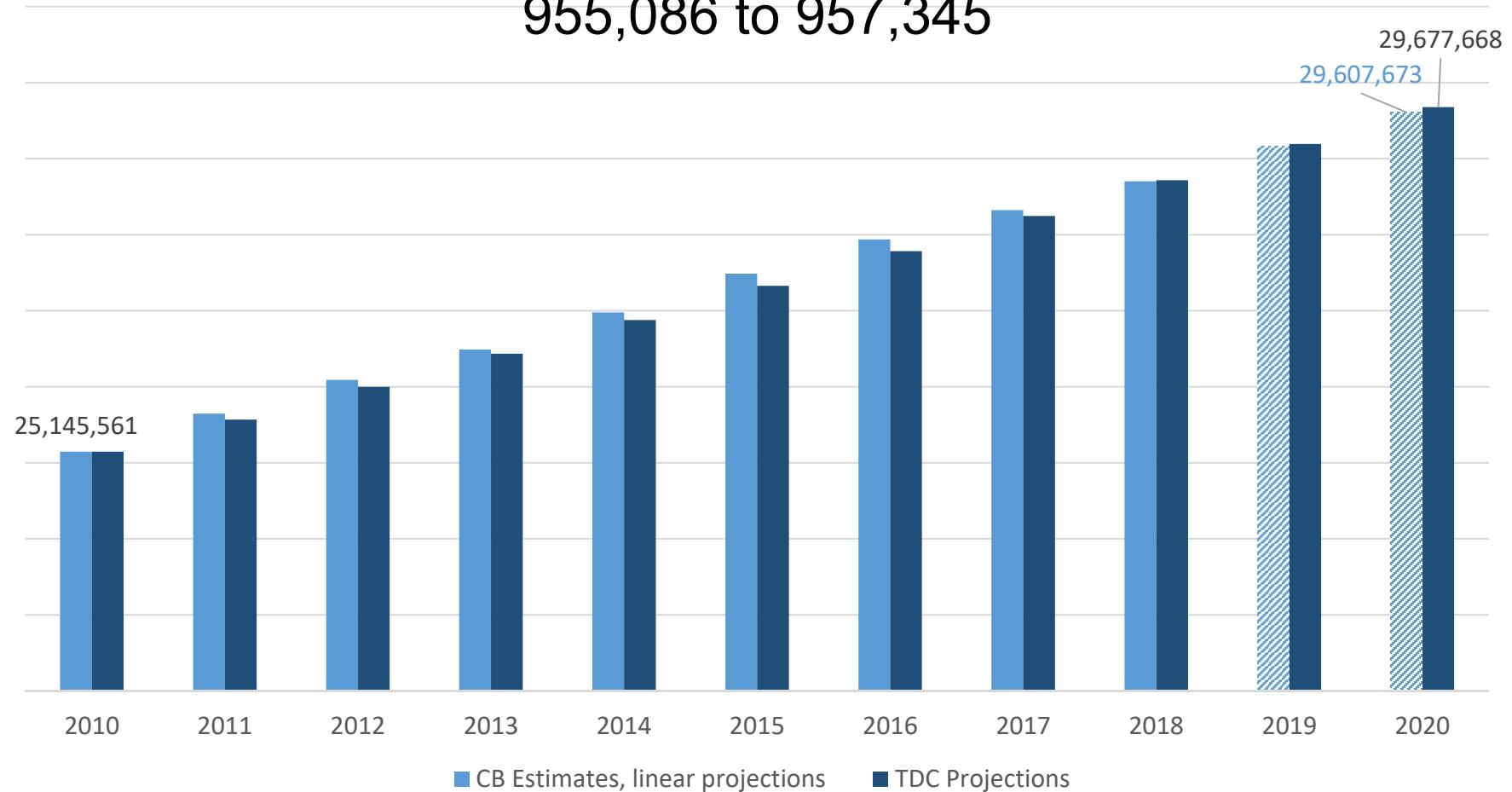
	2010 Population	2018 Population	Numeric Change 2010-2018	Percent Change 2010-2018	Projected Congressional Seats Added
United States	308,745,538	327,167,434	18,409,329	6%	
Texas	25,145,561	28,701,845	3,555,731	14%	3
Florida	18,801,310	21,299,325	2,494,745	13%	2
North Carolina	9,535,483	10,383,620	847,884	9%	1
Arizona	6,392,017	7,171,646	779,358	12%	1
Colorado	5,029,196	5,695,564	666,248	13%	1
Oregon	3,831,074	4,190,713	359,638	9%	1
Montana	989,415	1,062,305	72,896	7%	1
California	37,253,956	39,557,045	2,302,522	6%	0 to -1
Minnesota	5,303,925	5,611,179	307,254	6%	0 to -1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2000 and 2010 Census Count, 2018 Population Estimates; Brennan Center for Justice.

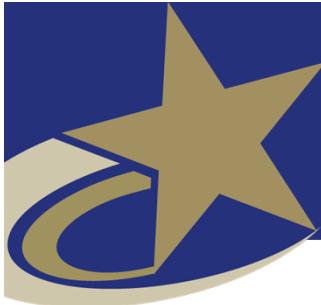


Linear Forecast of Census Bureau Population Estimates 2010-2018 and TDC Population Projections

Texas Senate District Target Size =
955,086 to 957,345

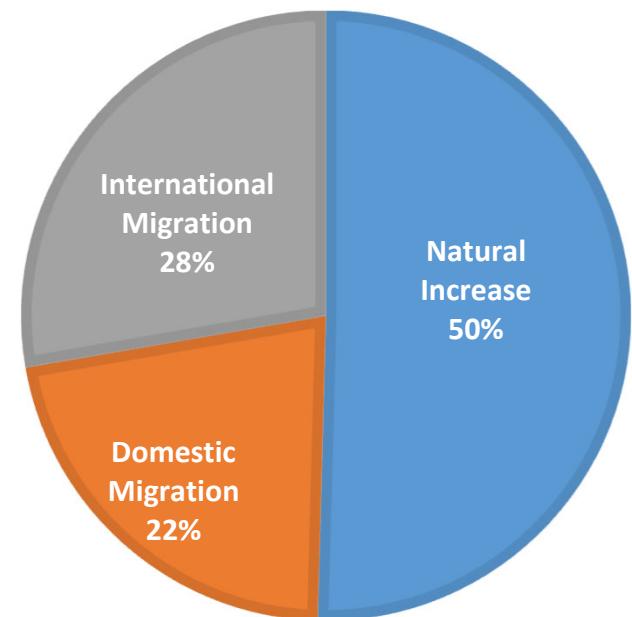


Source: Texas Demographic Center 2018 Population Projections; linear forecast derived by the Texas Demographic Center from Census Bureau Population Estimates



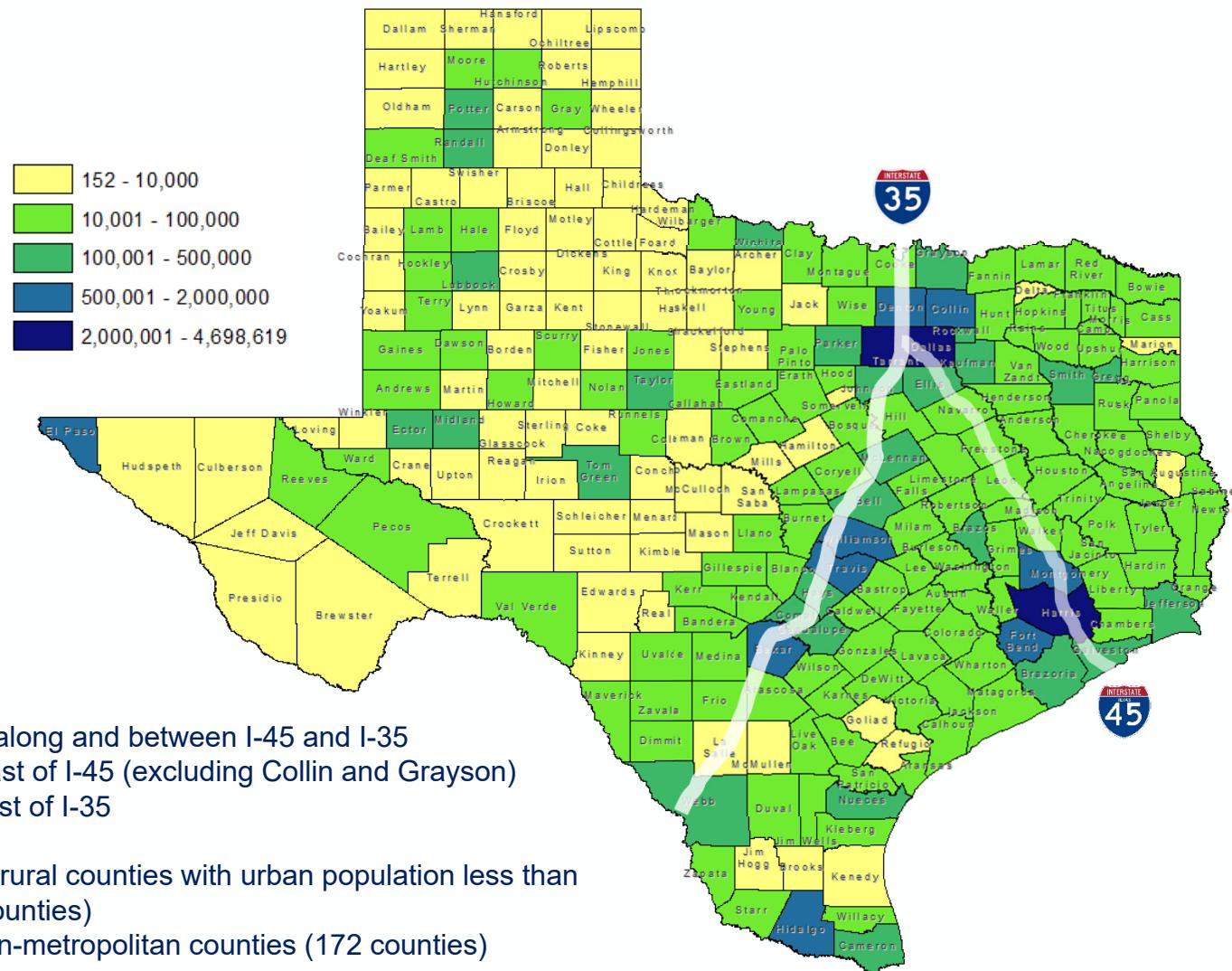
Texas added an estimated 379,128 people between July 1, 2017 and July 1, 2018.

- **About 1,039 people per day added to our population.**
 - **About 524 persons per day from natural increase (more births than deaths)**
 - **About 515 per day from net migration (288 international and 227 domestic migrants per day).**

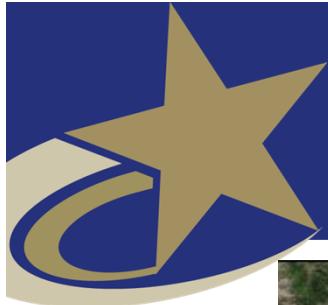




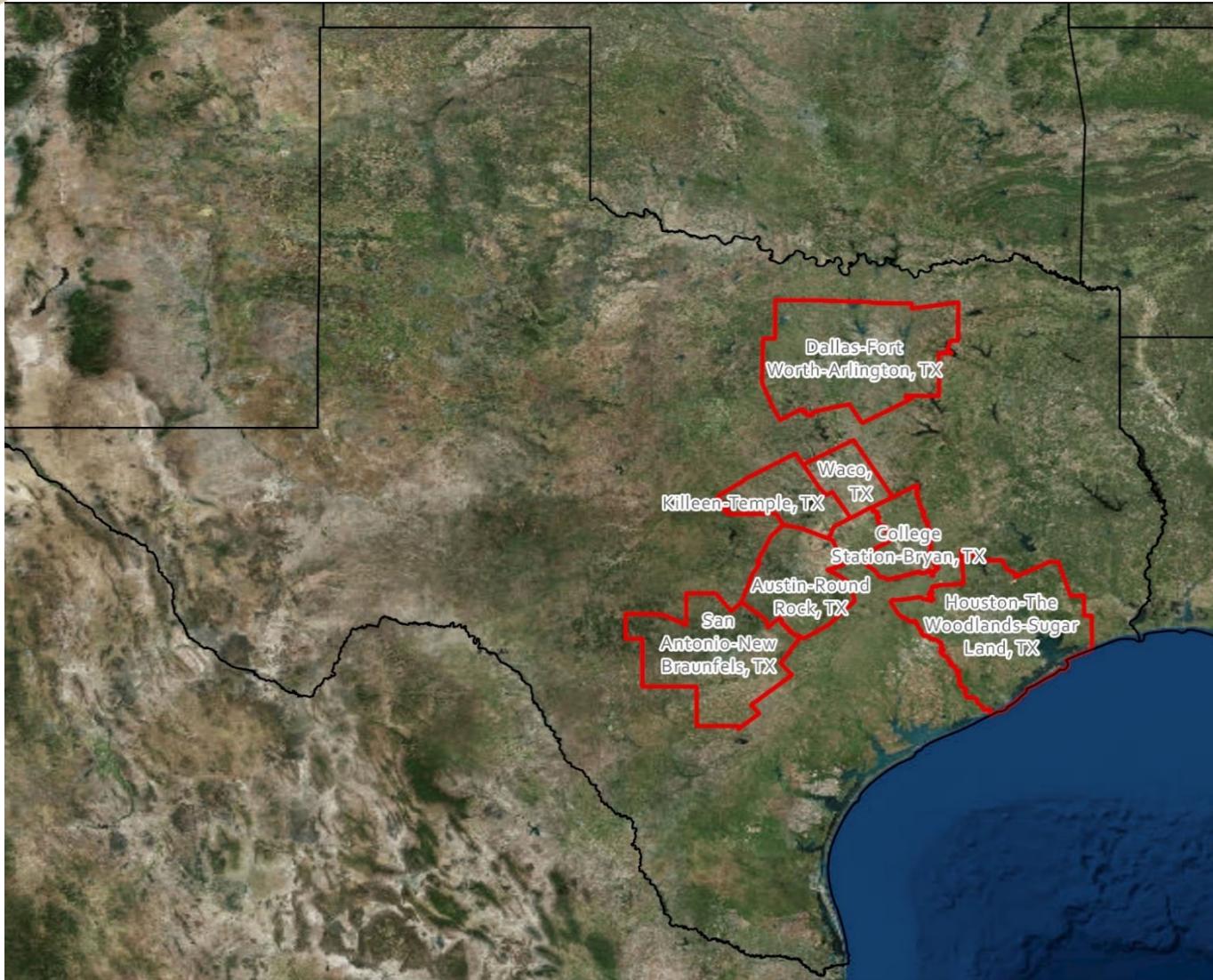
Total Estimated Population by County, Texas, 2018



- 78.5 % live along and between I-45 and I-35
- 8.5% live east of I-45 (excluding Collin and Grayson)
- 13% live west of I-35
- 0.7% live in rural counties with urban population less than 2,500 (49 counties)
- 10.7% in non-metropolitan counties (172 counties)



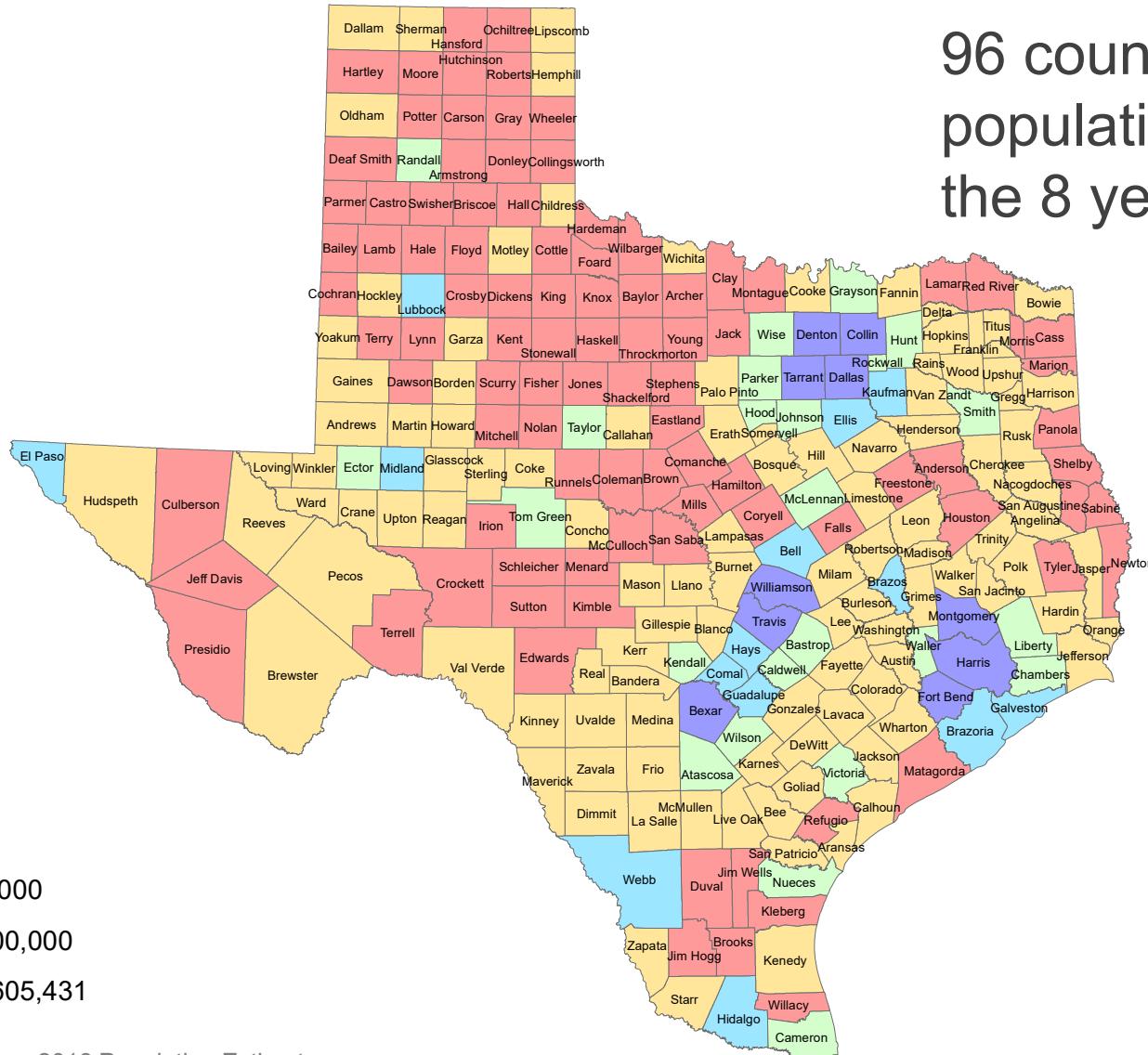
Seven Metropolitan Statistical Areas Accounted for 70% of Texas' Population in 2017





Estimated Population Change, Texas Counties, 2010 to 2018

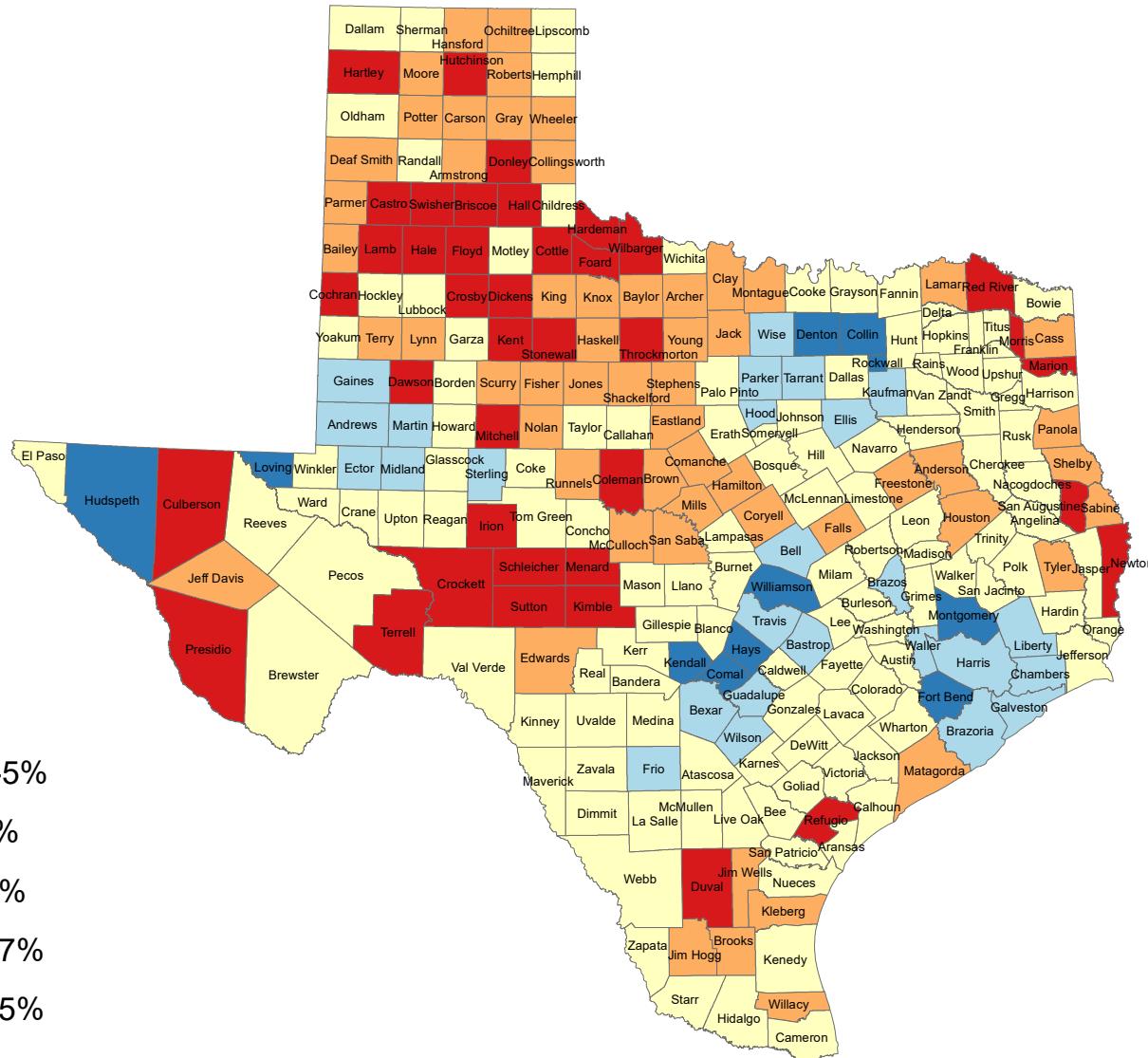
96 counties lost population over the 8 year period.



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 Population Estimates



Estimated Percent Change of the Total Population by County, Texas, 2010 to 2018



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 Population Estimates



Top Counties for Numeric Growth in Texas, 2017-2018

County	U.S. Rank	2018 Population Estimate	Population Change 2017-18	Percent of Change from Natural Increase	Percent of Change from Domestic Migration	Percent of Change from International Migration
Harris	3	4,698,619	34,460	122.5%	-127.2%	104.8%
Collin	4	1,005,146	33,753	19.0%	64.7%	16.3%
Tarrant	8	2,084,931	27,463	54.2%	15.6%	30.2%
Bexar	9	1,986,049	27,208	51.1%	30.1%	18.8%
Denton	11	859,064	23,734	25.9%	63.8%	10.3%
Fort Bend	13	787,858	21,722	29.0%	45.8%	25.2%
Travis	14	1,248,743	20,972	46.3%	23.5%	30.2%
Williamson	15	566,719	20,771	18.4%	75.7%	5.9%
Montgomery	17	590,925	18,779	17.4%	73.9%	8.6%
Dallas	28	2,637,772	14,973	153.5%	-148.9%	95.5%
Hays	56	222,631	8,354	18.7%	78.3%	3.1%
Bell	61	355,642	7,791	49.1%	39.8%	11.1%
Hidalgo	65	865,939	7,616	131.1%	-46.7%	15.6%
Comal	67	148,373	7,583	4.9%	93.1%	2.0%
Brazoria	68	370,200	7,500	30.9%	59.8%	9.3%
Midland	72	172,578	7,192	24.3%	69.3%	6.4%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 Vintage Population Estimates

Harris, Dallas, and Hidalgo Counties had negative net migration.



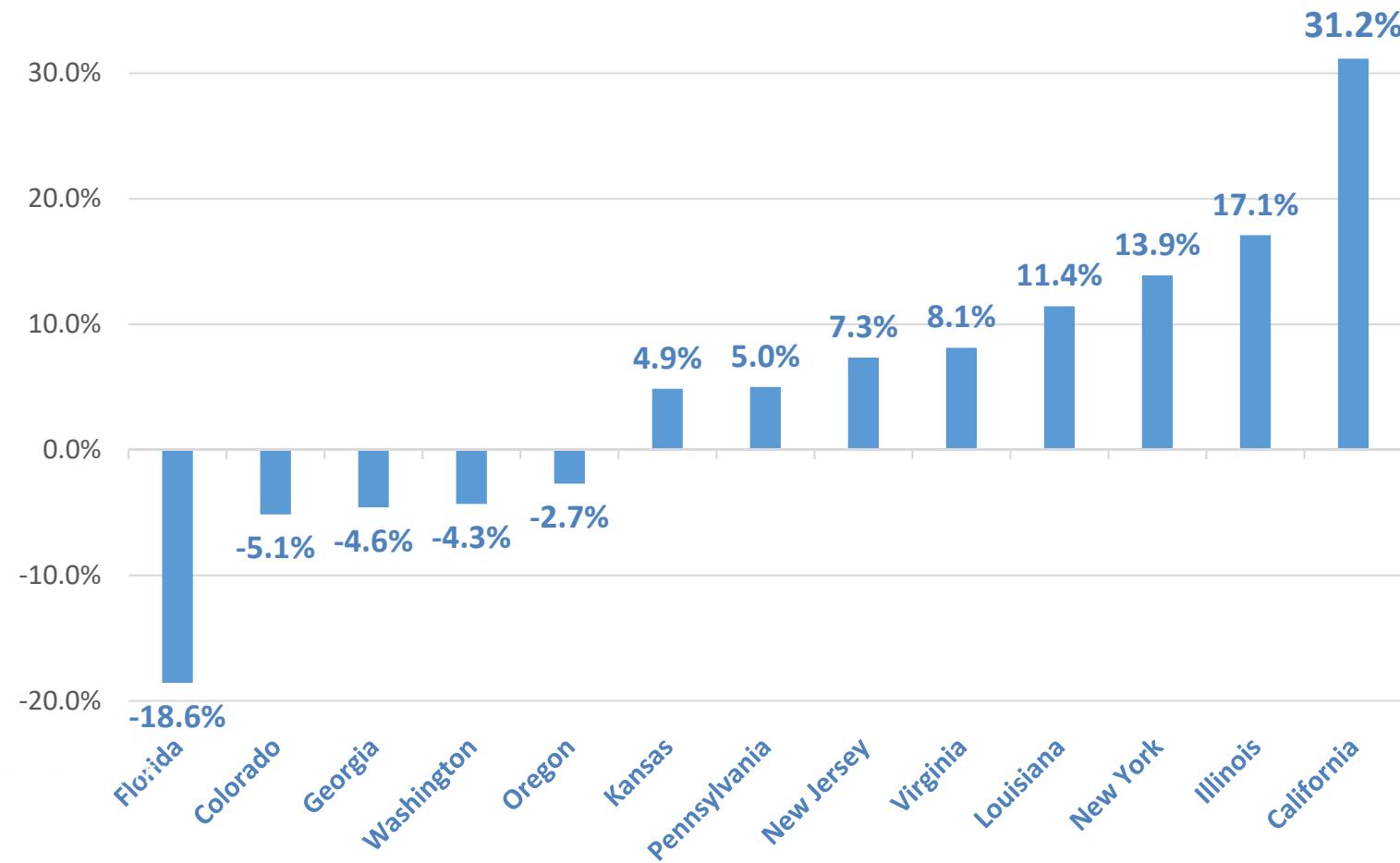
Top Counties for Percent Growth* in Texas, 2017-2018

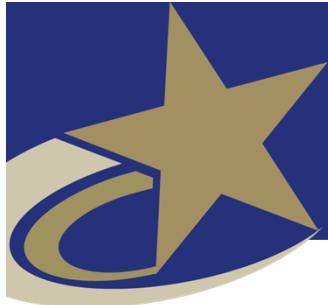
County	U.S. Rank	2018 Population Estimate	Population Change 2017-18	Percent Population Change 2017-18	Percent of Population Change from Natural Increase	Percent of Population Change from Domestic Migration	Percent of Population Change from International Migration
Comal	3	148,373	7,583	5.4%	4.9%	93.1%	2.0%
Kaufman	4	128,622	5,777	4.7%	13.0%	85.8%	1.2%
Midland	7	172,578	7,192	4.3%	24.3%	69.3%	6.4%
Hood	10	60,537	2,383	4.1%	-2.3%	100.0%	2.3%
Rockwall	13	100,657	3,780	3.9%	11.8%	84.4%	3.8%
Hays	14	222,631	8,354	3.9%	18.7%	78.3%	3.1%
Williamson	18	566,719	20,771	3.8%	18.4%	75.7%	5.9%
Kendall	20	45,641	1,657	3.8%	0.5%	94.9%	4.6%
Wise	22	68,305	2,442	3.7%	6.4%	91.9%	1.7%
Waller	24	53,126	1,841	3.6%	18.9%	77.7%	3.4%
Parker	31	138,371	4,667	3.5%	9.5%	88.3%	2.2%
Collin	33	1,005,146	33,753	3.5%	19.0%	64.7%	16.3%
Rains	34	12,159	408	3.5%	-5.9%	103.2%	2.7%
Ellis	39	179,436	5,800	3.3%	16.0%	81.7%	2.3%
Montgomery	43	590,925	18,779	3.3%	17.4%	73.9%	8.6%
Ector	48	162,124	4,951	3.2%	29.6%	63.9%	6.5%

*Among Counties with 10,000 or more population in 2018
 Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 Vintage Population Estimates

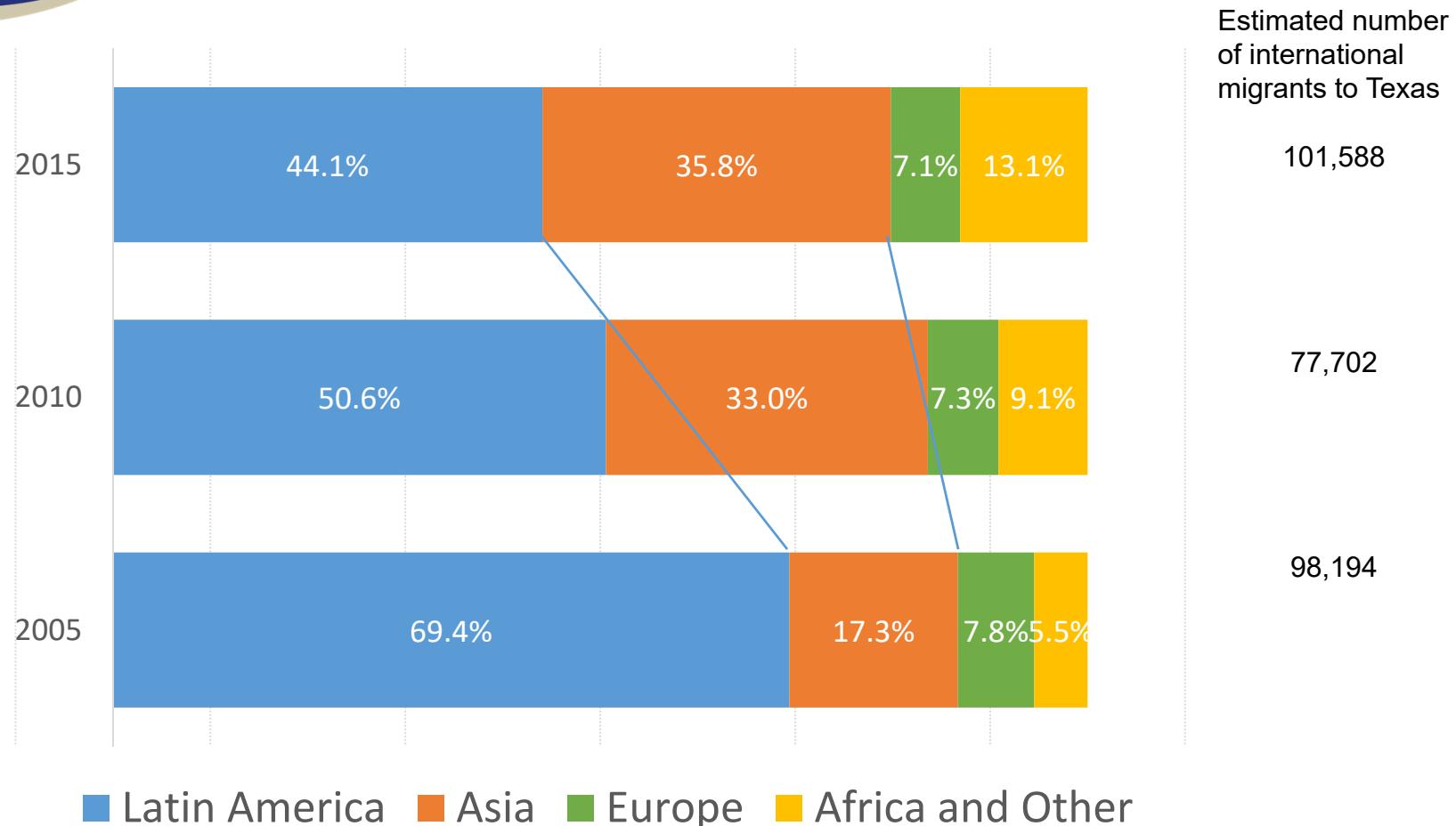


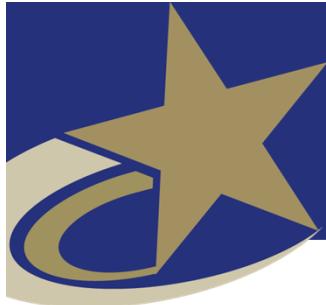
Estimated Percent of Total Net-Migrant Flow for Texas and Other States, 2016



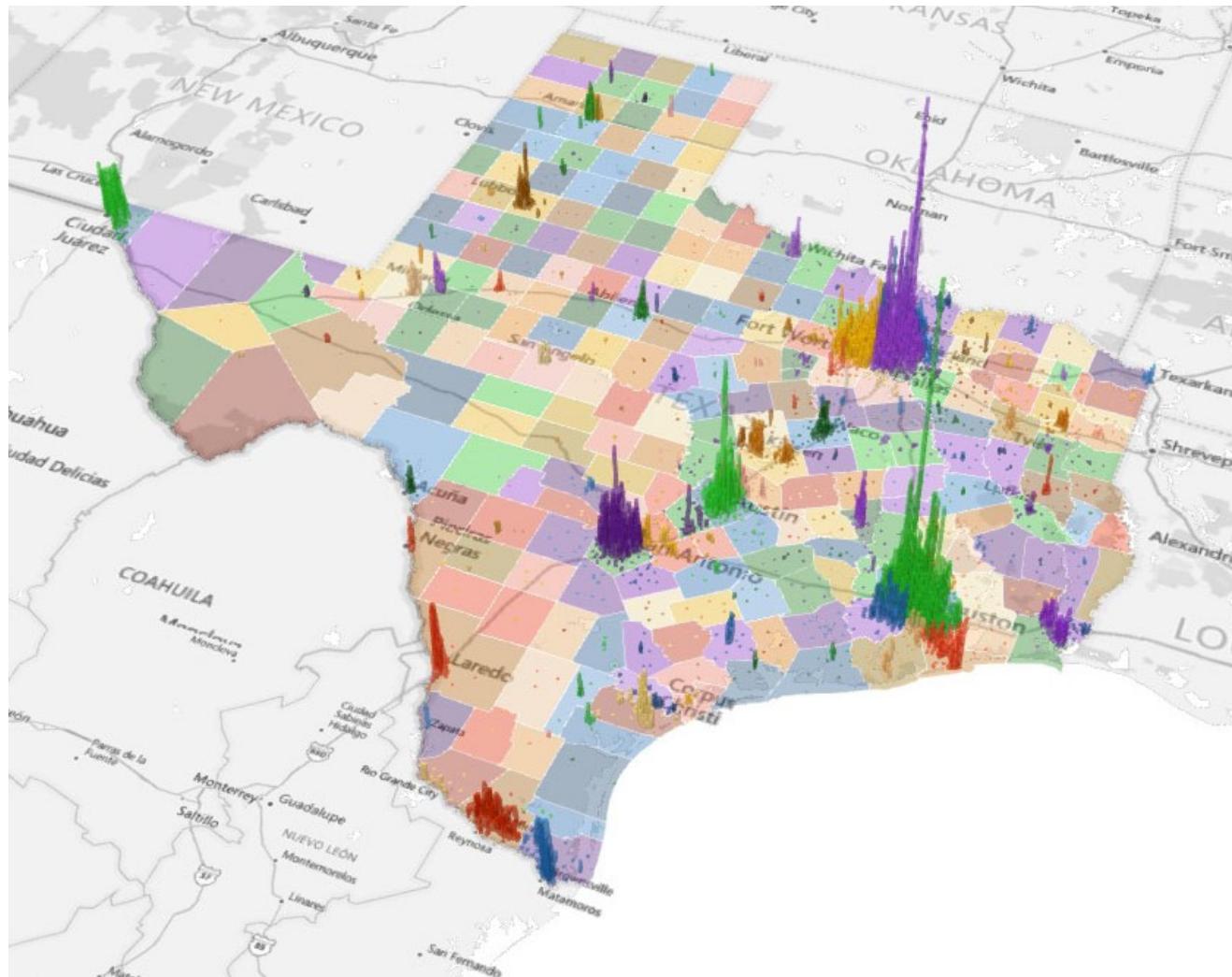


Annual Shares of Recent Non-Citizen Immigrants to Texas by World Area of Birth, 2005-2015

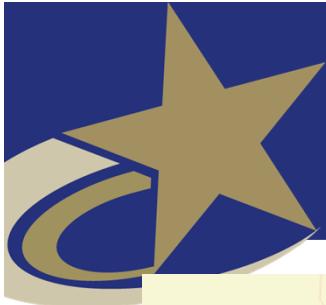




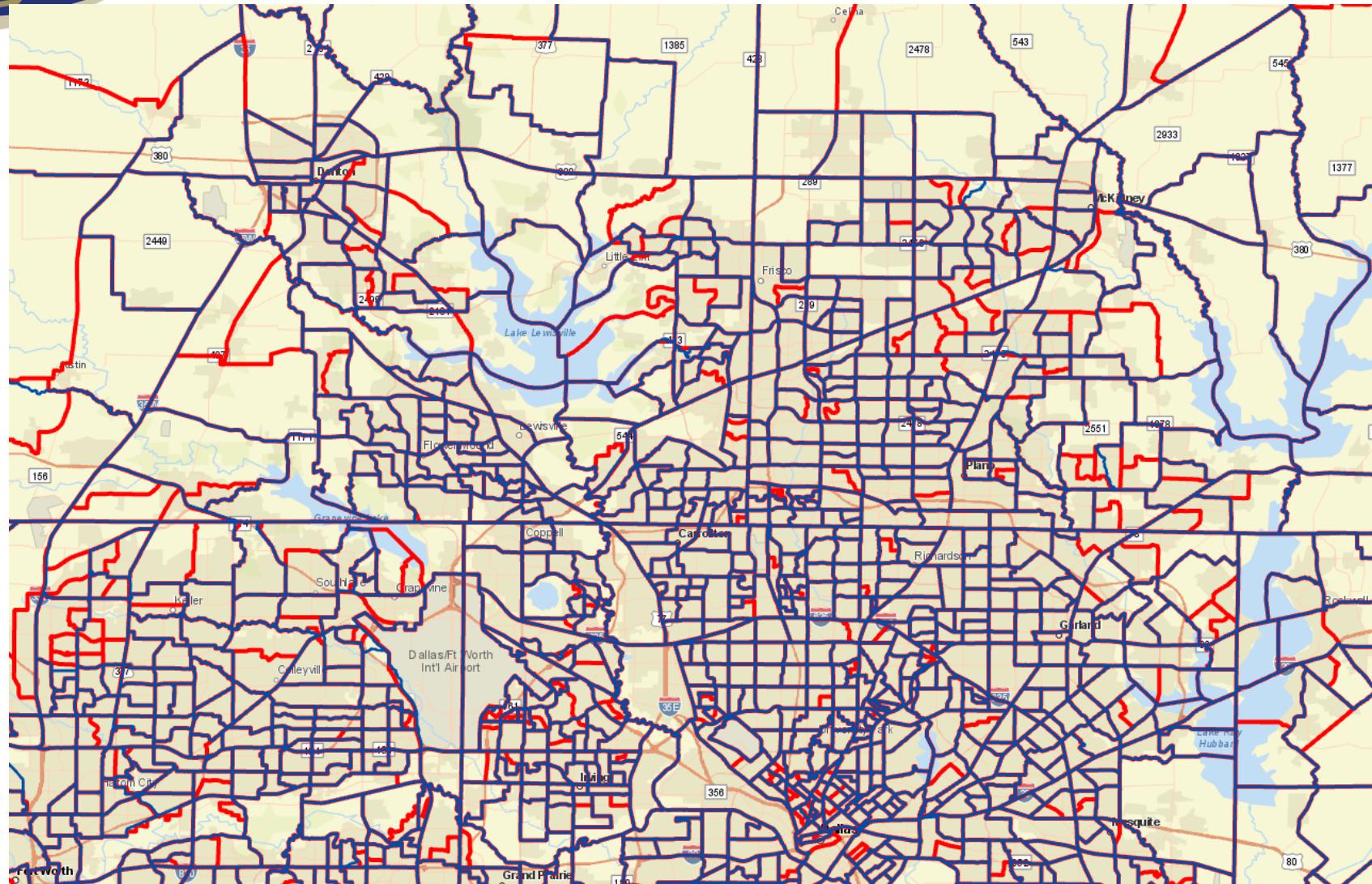
Population Density for Census Tracts, Texas, 2016



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2012-2016 5-Year Sample

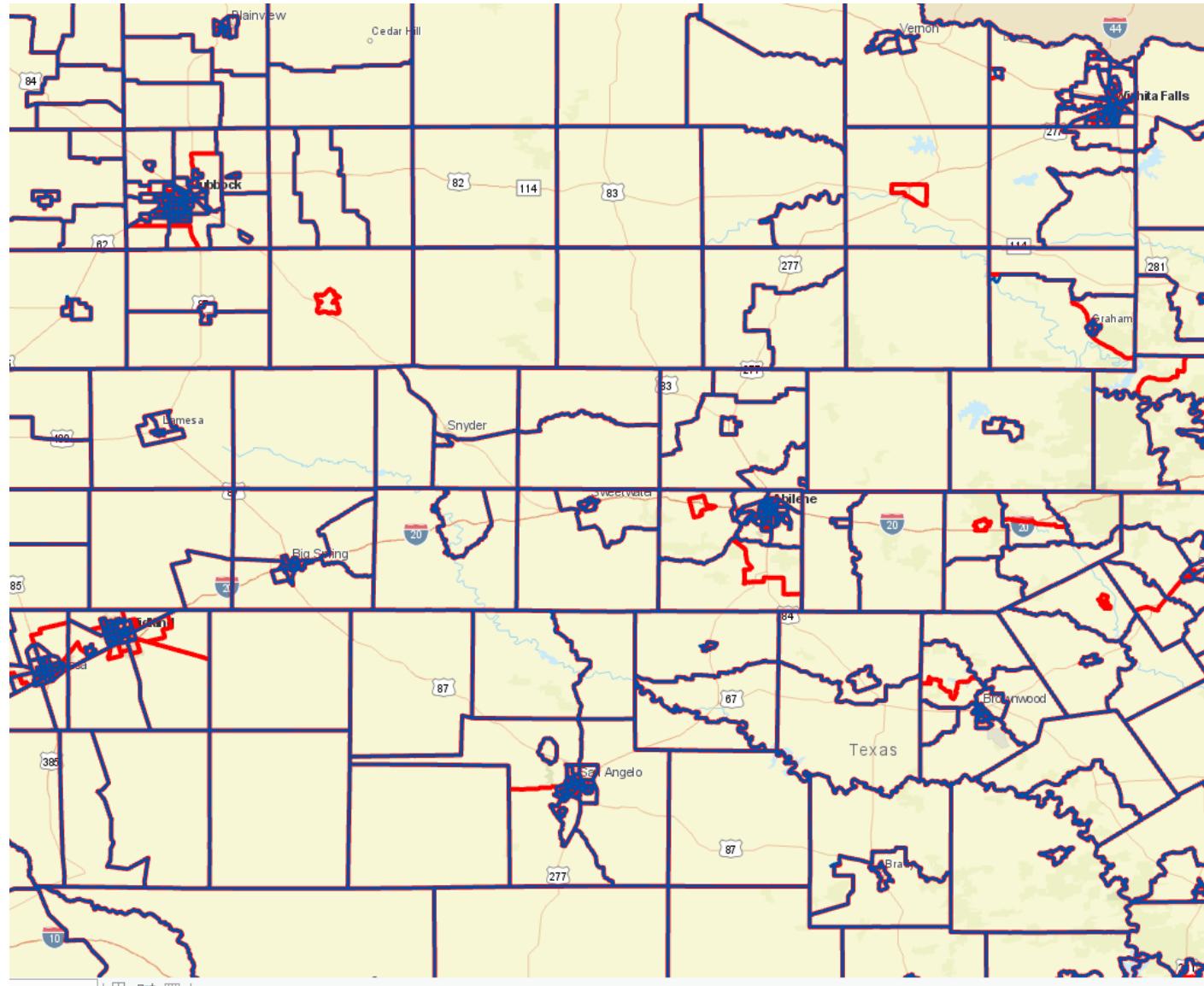


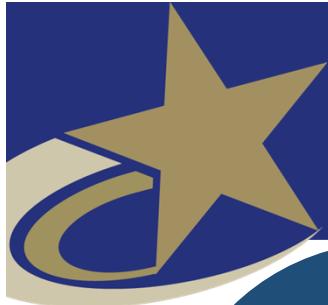
2010 census tracks (blue/purple) and proposed census track splits (red) for 2020, north Metroplex Area



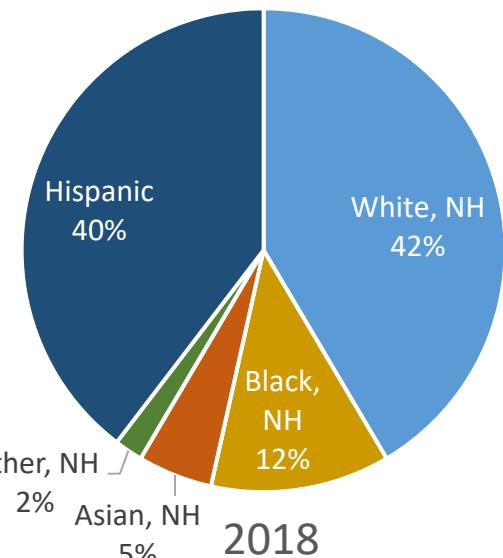
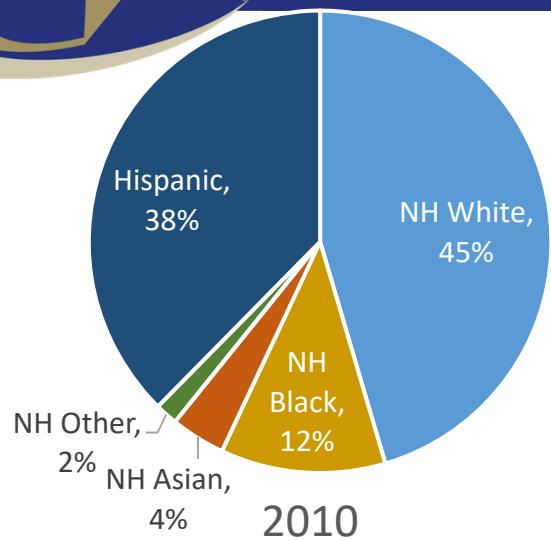


2010 census tracks (blue/purple) and proposed census track splits (red) for 2020, west Texas



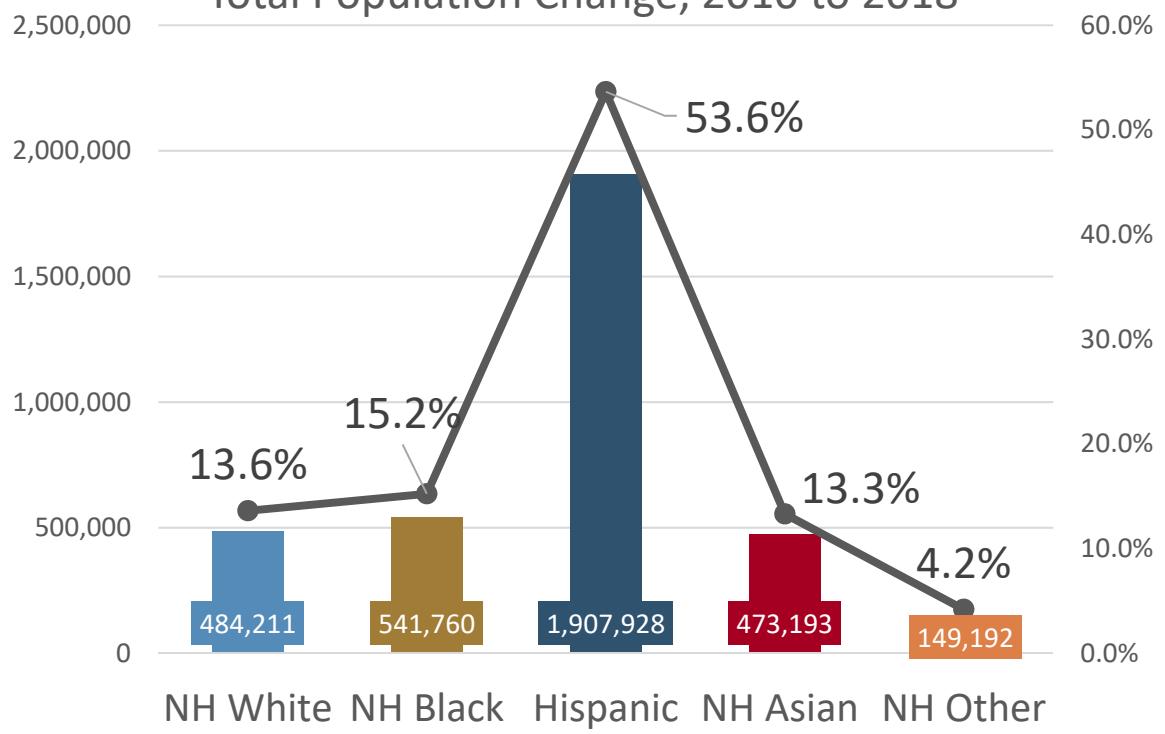


Texas Racial and Ethnic Composition, 2010 and 2018



Source: U.S. Census Bureau. 2018 Population Estimates

Percent Contribution by Race/Ethnicity to
Total Population Change, 2010 to 2018

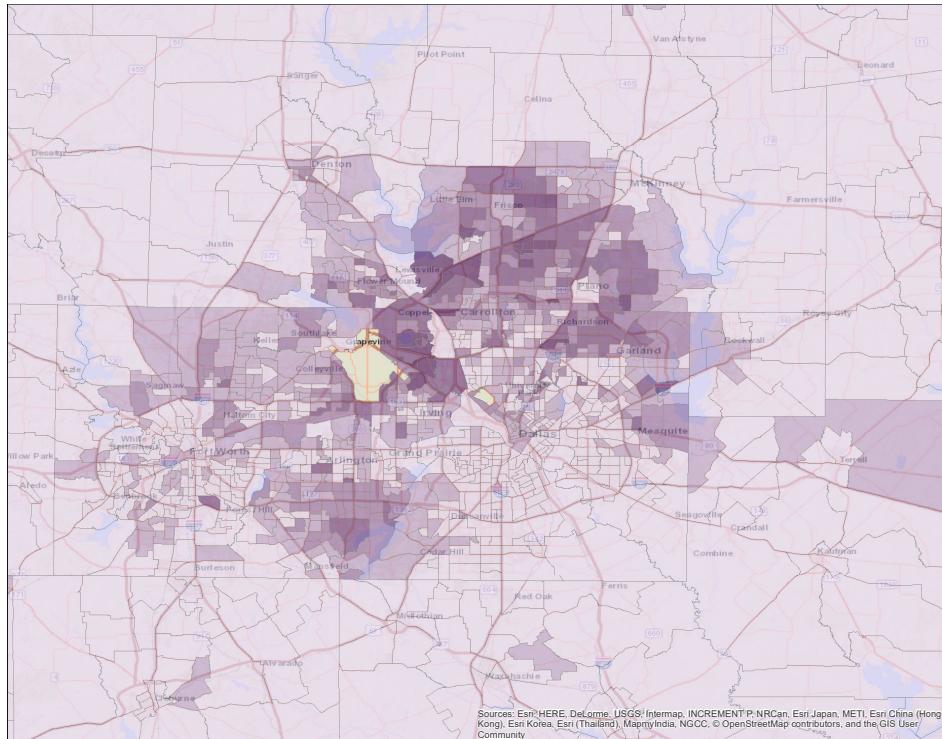


86.4% of Texas' population growth
has been from growth of racial and
ethnic minority groups

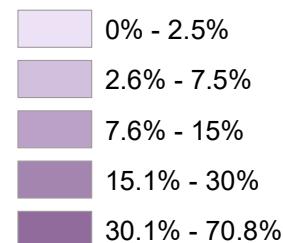
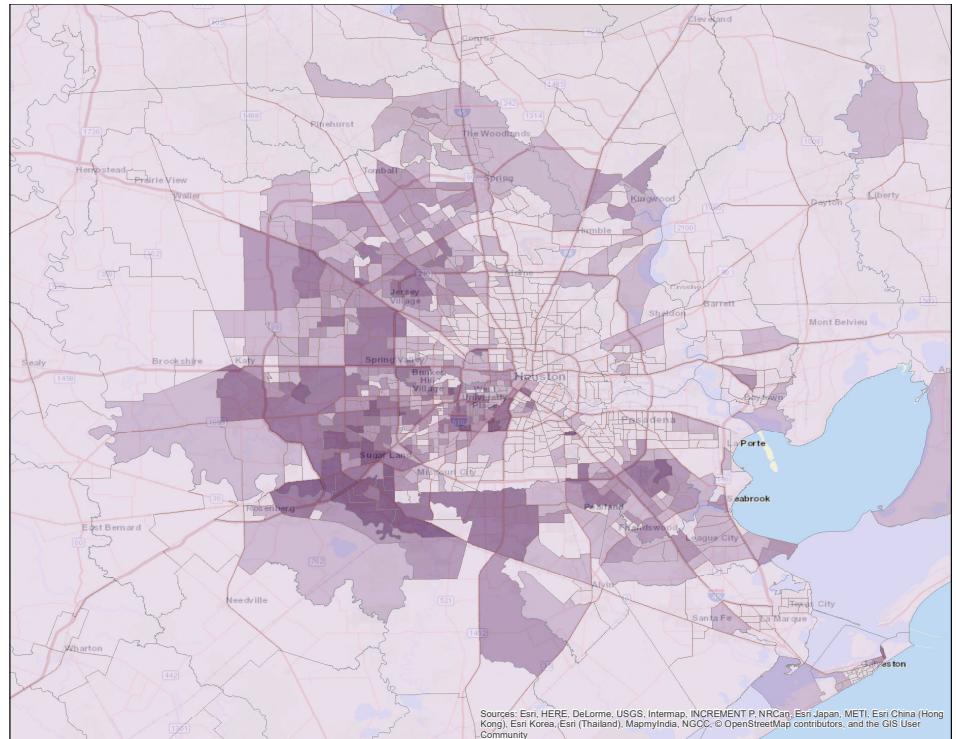


Percent of the population that is Asian, Texas Census Tracts, 2013-2017

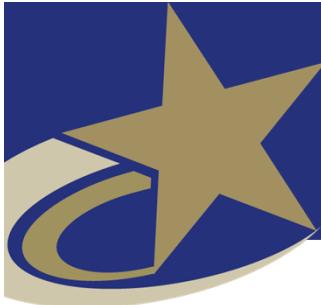
Dallas-Fort Worth



Houston

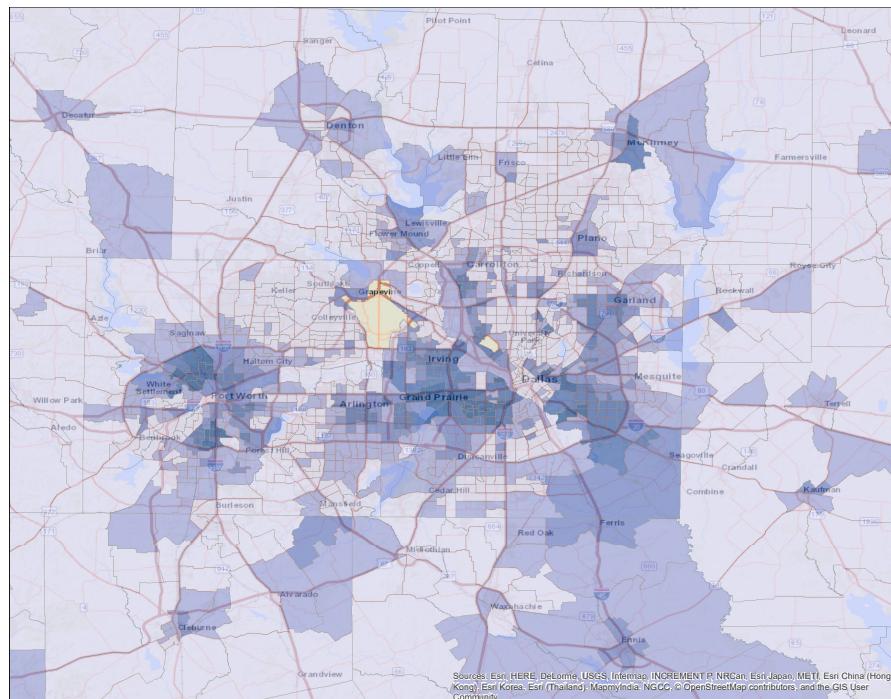


Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2013-2017 5-Year Sample

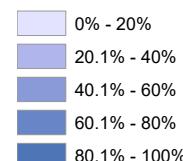
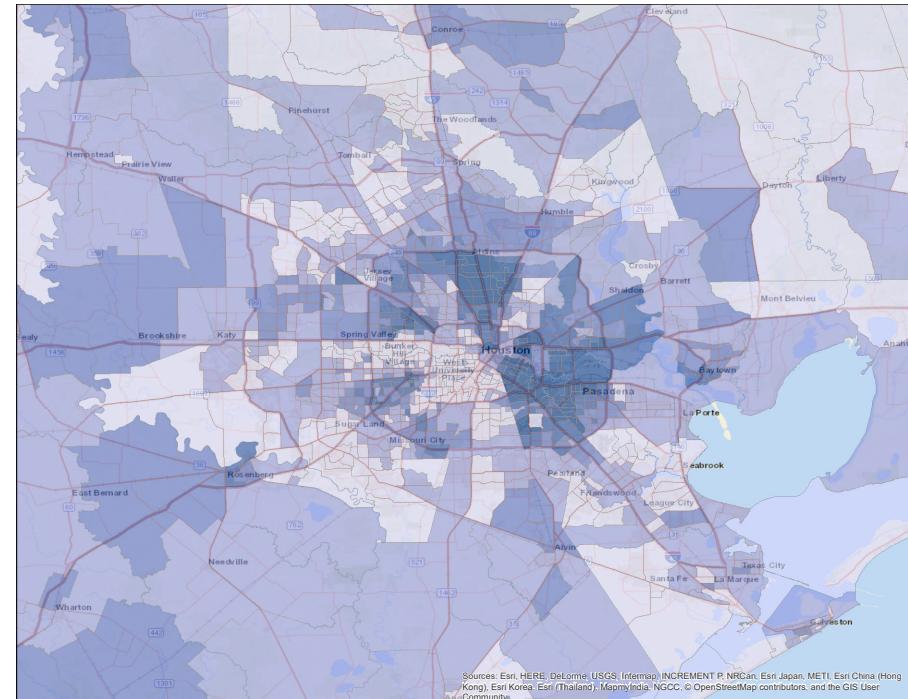


Percent of the population that is Hispanic, Texas Census Tracts, 2013-2017

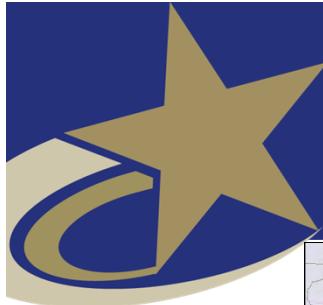
Dallas-Fort Worth



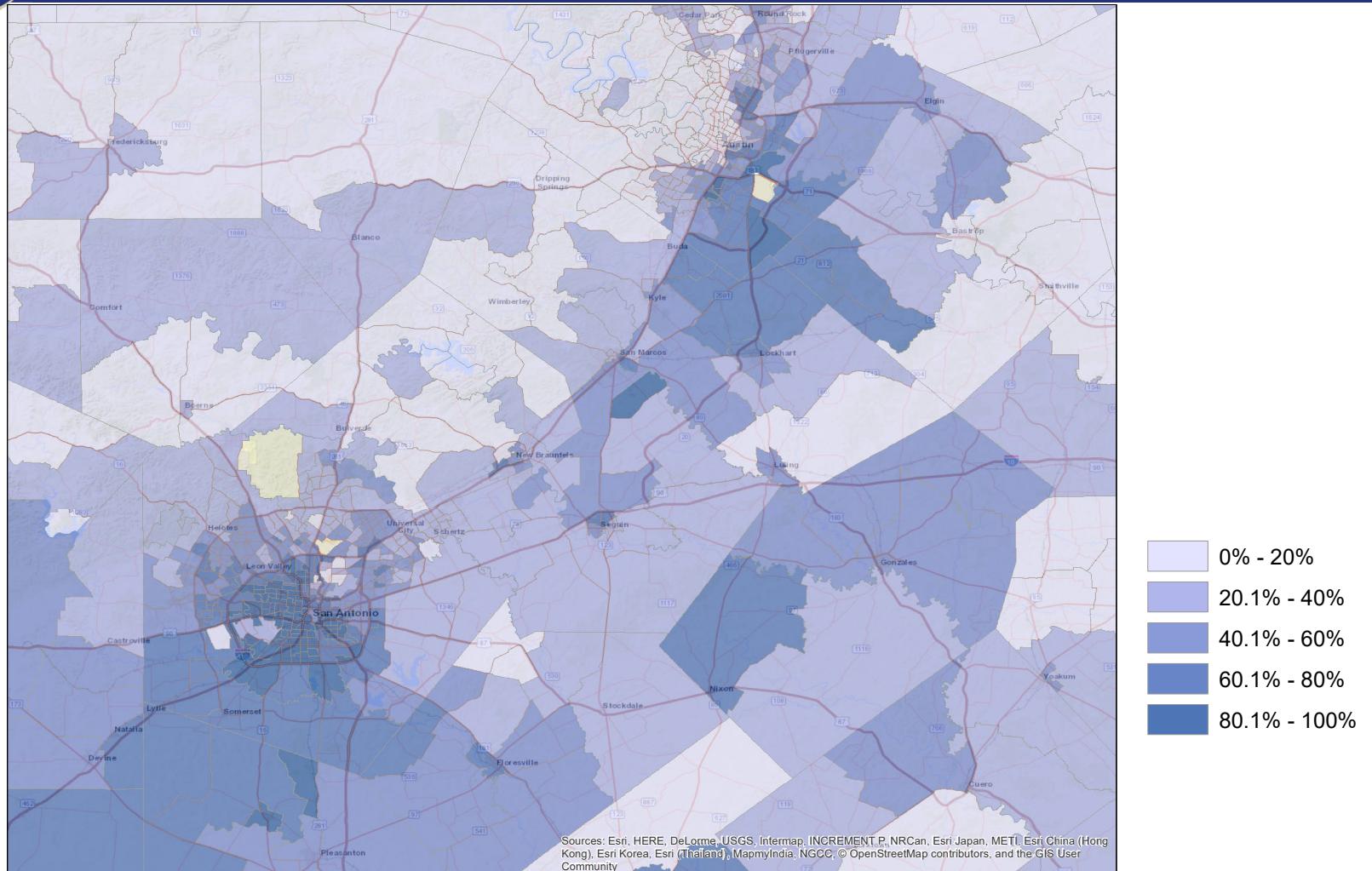
Houston



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2013-2017 5-Year Sample

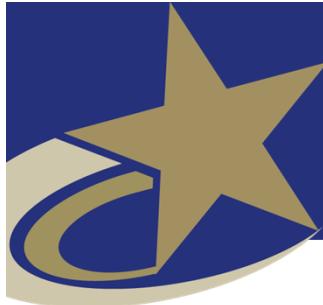


Percent of the population that is Hispanic, Texas Census Tracts, San Antonio/Austin, 2013-2017



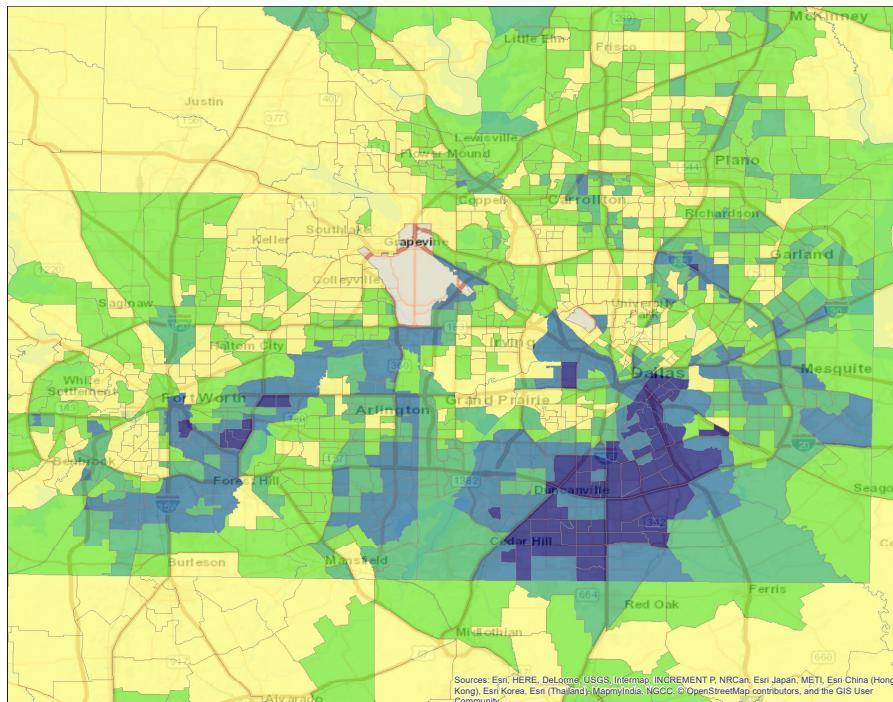
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2013-2017 5-Year Sample

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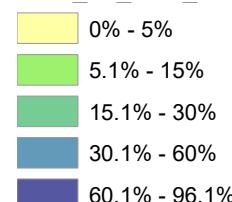
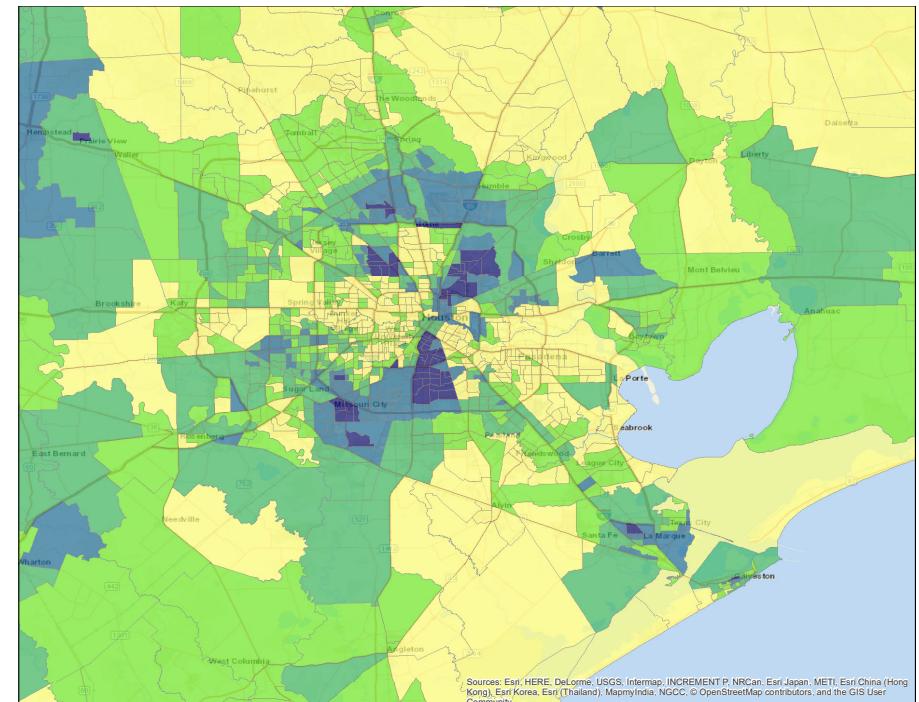


Percent of the population that is Black, Texas Census Tracts, 2013-2017

Dallas-Fort Worth



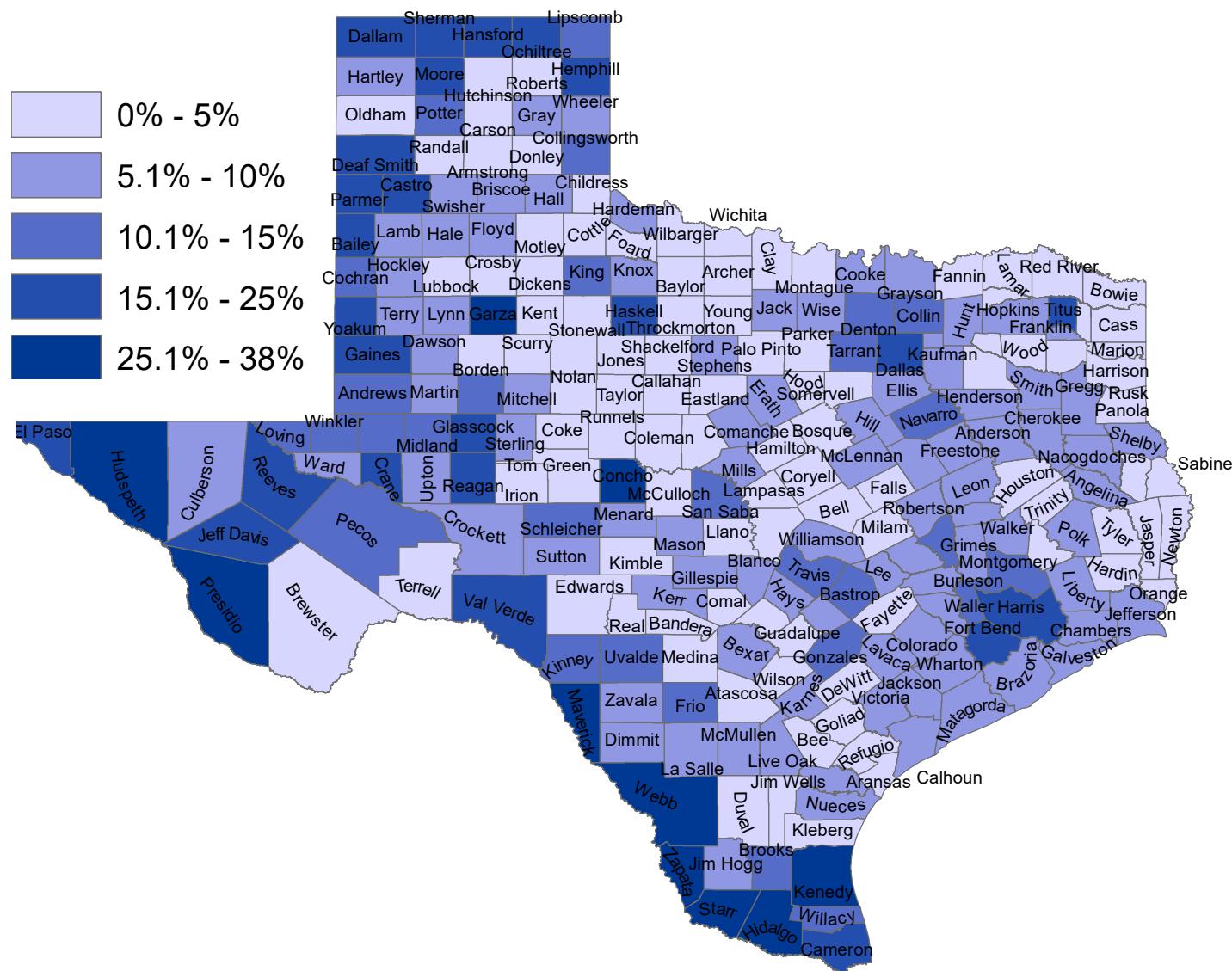
Houston



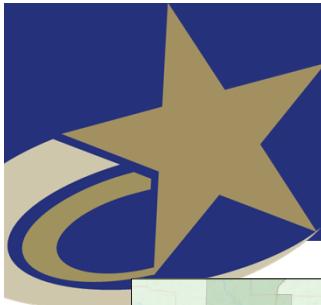
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2013-2017 5-Year Sample



Percent of the population age 18 and older who are foreign-born, non-citizens, Texas Counties, 2013-2017

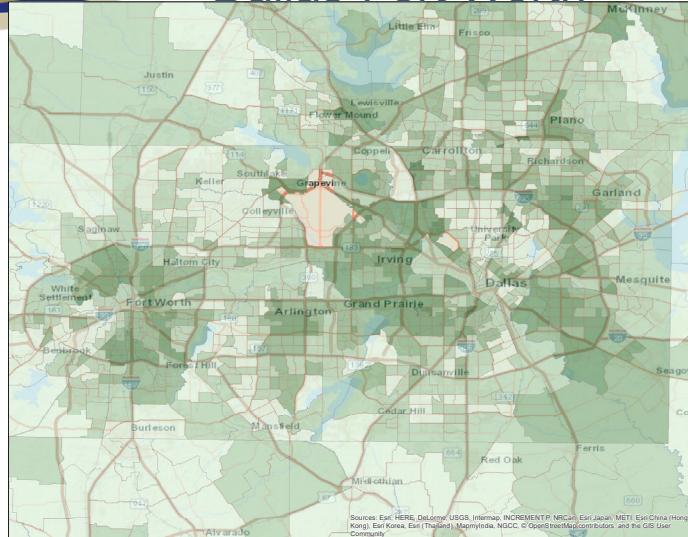


Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2013-2017 5-Year Sample.

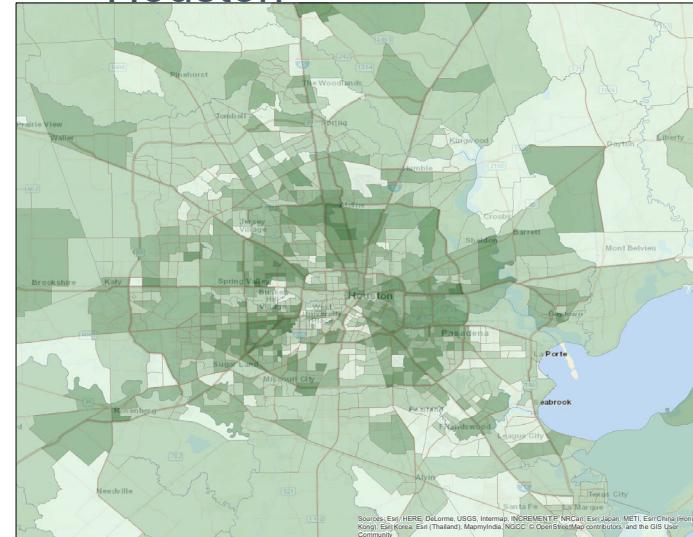


Percent of the population age 18 and older who are foreign-born, non-citizens, Texas Census Tracts, 2013-2017

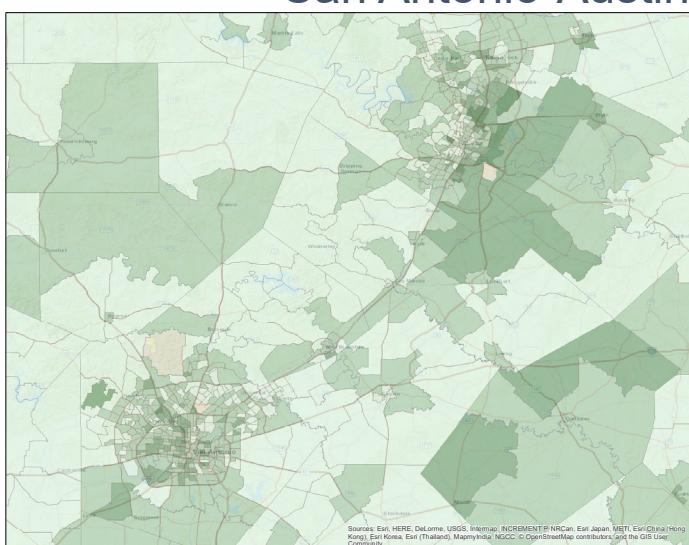
Dallas-Fort Worth



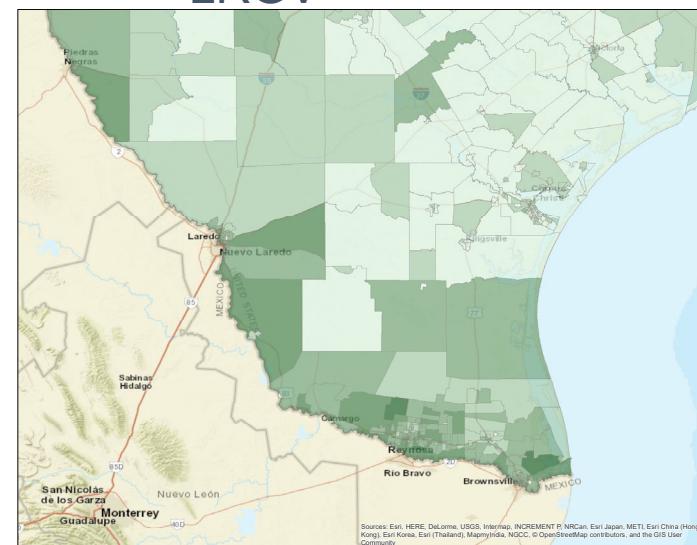
Houston



San Antonio-Austin



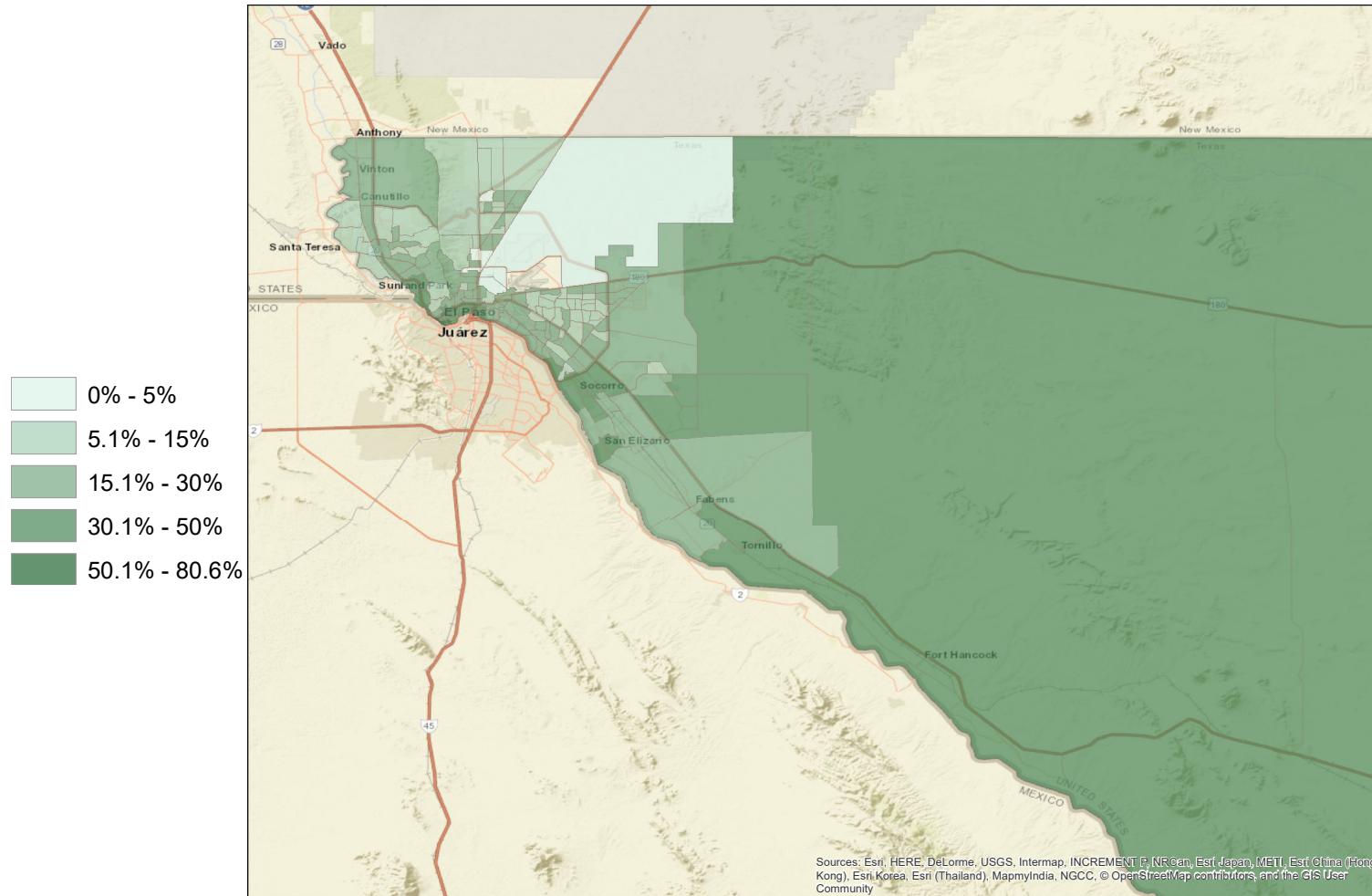
LRGV





Percent of the population age 18 and older who are foreign-born, non-citizens, Texas Census Tracts, 2013-2017

El Paso





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